

## Fundamentals of Circuits and Electronics

### Project 1. Simulation of Electrical Circuits

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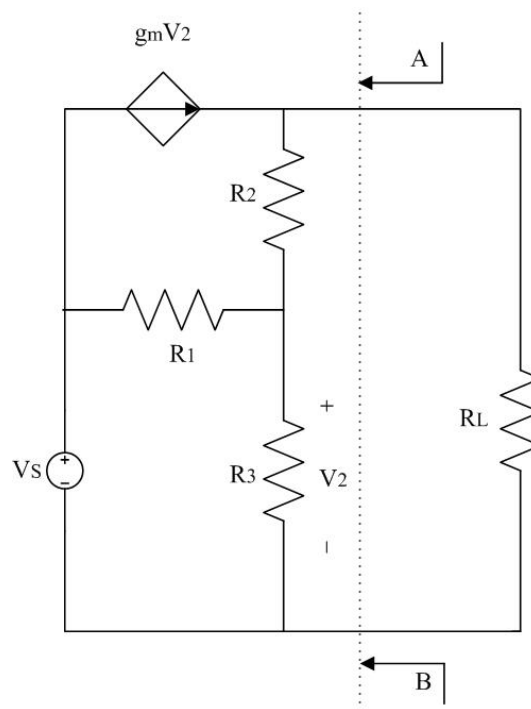


Fig. 1

- Find the Thévenin equivalent for the circuit at the terminals AB in Figure 1.
- Determine the voltage  $V_L$  across the resistor  $R_L$ .
- If the voltage source  $V_S$  contains both DC and AC components, i.e.,  $V_S = V + v$ , where  $V$  is DC value (offset), and  $v$  is the incremental component (so-called small signal). Determine the voltage  $V_L$ .

across the resistor  $R_L$ .

d) Verify your answers using PSpice.

Hint: Circuit in PSpice for DC VS...

